

American *The* Journal of  
ECONOMICS  
*and*  
SOCIOLOGY

Index

Volume Thirty-Eight

1979

*Contents, Numbers 1-4*

*Index of Contributors*

*Index of Contributions*

# *The American Journal of ECONOMICS and SOCIOLOGY*

## EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

WILL LISSNER, Ed.D.  
Columbia U.

## BUSINESS MANAGER

V. G. PETERSON  
Acton, Mass.

## EDITORIAL COUNCIL

RAYMOND E. CRIST, Sc.D.  
U. of Florida

GEORGE R. GEIGER, Ph.D.  
Antioch Coll.

ADOLPH LOWE, J.S.D.  
New School

MORRIS D. FORKOSCH, Ph.D.  
Pace U.

A. J. JAFFE, Ph.D.  
Columbia U.

WILLIAM S. O'CONNOR, LL.B.  
Counsel

## EDITORIAL BOARD

R. V. ANDELSON, Ph.D.  
Auburn U.

C. LOWELL HARRISS, Ph.D.  
Columbia U.

DOROTHY LOIS LISSNER  
Assistant Editor

TONY H. BONAPARTE, Ph.D.  
Pace U.

E. C. HARWOOD, M.B.A.  
Great Barrington, Mass.

B.-c. LIU, Ph.D.  
Midwest Research Inst.

ELIZABETH R. BROWN,  
M.S.L.S.

WILLIAM S. HENDON, Ph.D.  
U. of Akron

BERNARD NEWTON, Ph.D.  
Long Island U.

ROY A. FOULKE, LL.D.  
Bronxville, N.Y.

GABRIEL T. KEREKES, Ph.D.  
New York U.

FRED B. RENWICK, Ph.D.  
New York U.

MASON GAFFNEY, Ph.D.  
U. of California

L. G. LIGUTTI, LL.D.  
Rome

JOSEPH S. ROUCEK, Ph.D.  
City U. of N.Y.

LANCASTER M. GREENE  
New York

R. W. LINDHOLM, Ph.D.  
U. of Oregon

GEORGE G. SAUSE, Ph.D.  
Lafayette Coll.

**Publisher:** THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY, INC. (a non-profit membership corporation). Members and Directors: G. R. GEIGER, O. B. JOHANNSSEN, G. T. KEREKES, T. A. LARKIN, W. LISSNER, (chief executive officer); V. G. PETERSON (Secretary-Treasurer). Subscription Manager: MILDRED C. KUMMERER. Office: 50 East 69th St., New York, N.Y. 10021.

GABRIEL T. KEREKES  
President

OSCAR B. JOHANNSSEN  
Vice President

FRANCES SORIERO  
Asst. Secretary

**Sponsors:** The Francis Neilson Fund and the Robert Schalkenbach Foundation. Members and Directors: L. M. GREENE, president; G. T. KEREKES, vice president; O. B. JOHANNSSEN, secretary; THOMAS A. LARKIN, treasurer; CHARLES ABRAMOVITZ, HENRY GEORGE ATKINSON, T. H. BONAPARTE, GEORGE BRAGA, KARL FALK, ROY A. FOULKE, JR., J. TED GWARTNEY, C. L. HARRISS, CARROLL V. HILL, JOHN M. KELLY, W. LISSNER, V. G. PETERSON, P. I. PRENTICE, WALTER RYBECK, DAVID E. STAHL.

The editors, officers and staff do not necessarily endorse opinions and statements in signed contributions. As a scientific journal, this publication sets no ideological standards for its collaborators or contributors. It affords contributors the widest freedom consistent with scientific integrity as this is defined and may be redefined by the American professional learned societies in the fields it covers.

**Frequency:** The *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. **Office of Publication:** 50 East 69th Street, New York, N.Y. 10021, U.S.A. **Index:** Appears annually in the October issue. **Subscriptions:** U.S., \$10 a year; foreign, \$10.50. **Single Copies:** \$3.

**Reprints:** Vols. 1-38, inclusive: Microfilms of volumes and Xerography copies of missing issues and pages: Xerox University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106. **Microcards:** Microcan, Inc., 618 Parker St., Boston, Mass. 02120. **Microfiche:** Xerox University Microfilms, above; Bell & Howell Micro Photo Div., Old Mansfield Road, Wooster, Ohio 44691; Johnson Associates, Inc., 175 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10010. **Printed Volumes:** Complete annual sets in paper and cloth bindings, Vols. 1-28 (1941-69): Kraus Reprint, FL-9491 Nendeln, Liechtenstein.

Indexes, abstracts and summary volumes including articles from the *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* are listed on the inside back cover.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. Title registered as a trademark in the U.S. Patent Office, Registration No. 851663.

Copyright © 1979, by the American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc.

International Standard Serial Number: 0002-9246. U.S. Post Office Second Class Publication Number: 019700.

# c o n t e n t s

## NUMBER ONE—January

- On the Centenary of *Progress and Poverty*—*Will Lissner*, 1  
Inventory of Illinois' Archives, 16  
Market Morality: Robert Nozick and the Question of Economic Justice  
—*Thomas R. De Gregori*, 17  
The Distribution of Criminal Offenses in an Urban Environment: A  
Spatial Analysis of Criminal Spillovers and of Juvenile Offenders—  
*Richard Fabrikant*, 31  
New Trend: Back to Rural Areas, 48  
Intra-Family Equality and Income Distribution: Emerging Conflicts in  
Public Policy—*Zahid Shariff*, 49  
The Inequity of Inflation as a Tax, 59  
Professional Research on Minority Economic Problems and Its Effect  
on Academic Hiring—*Robert C. Vowels*, 61  
Equal Rights: A Provable Moral Standard—*Steven B. Cord*, 73  
Forecasting in the Social Sciences—*Will Lissner*, 82  
The Saint-Simonians in Industry and Economic Development—*John C.  
Eckalbar*, 83  
Alternative Policies for Preserving Farm and Open Areas: Analysis and  
Evaluation of Available Options—*Michael Veseth*, 97  
Aggregate Supply, Remedy for Unemployment, Inflation—*Arthur P.  
Becker*, 110  
Contributors, 112

## NUMBER TWO—April

- The Single Tax Movement and Progressivism, 1880-1920*—*Dominic  
Candeloro*, 113  
Policy Problems of Scientific Relationships—*Will Lissner*, 128  
The Economics of Edward Alsworth Ross—*William E. Spellman*, 129  
Ragnar Frisch: Econometrics and the Political Economy of Planning—  
*Frank Long*, 141  
A Guide to Communist Economies, 154  
General Property Reassessment: Relative Tax Impacts on Land and on  
Structures—*John L. Mikesell*, 155  
The Statistical Abstract's Coming Centennial—*Will Lissner*, 161  
The Roles of Equilibrium, Optimality, Maximization and Discontent in  
Decision-Making Processes—*Oleg Zinam*, 163  
Models of the Significance of Interlocking Corporate Directorates—  
*Thomas Koenig, Robert Gogel and John Sonquist*, 173  
Switzerland's Present Price Stability, 186

- The Costs of Air Quality Deterioration and Benefits of Air Pollution Control: Estimates of Mortality Costs for Two Pollutants in 40 U.S. Metropolitan Areas—*Ben-Chieh Liu*, 187
- On the Passing of Arthur P. Becker, 195
- Income and Wage Taxes Burden Workers Abroad, 196
- Chamberlin's Experimental Markets Revisited: A Computerized Journey—*Andrew Berczi*, 197
- The Threat of Protectionism, 206
- Genuine or Spurious Institutionalism? Veblen and Ayres Seen from a Neo-Classical Perspective Raises the Question—*Louis Junker*, 207
- Conference on New York City's Changing Economic Base, 224
- Contributors, 224

### NUMBER THREE—July

- In Perpetuity: Some Reflections on Literary Views of Land and Other Forms of Property—*Thomas R. De Gregori*, 225
- Statistical Profile of Counties and Cities, 236
- Multinational Corporations and Culture in Liberia—*T. H. Bonaparte*, 237
- World Conference Studies Human Resources, 252
- Multinational Corporations, Nation-States and Ocean Resource Management: The Impact of the World's 200-mile Economic Zone on Multinational and National Development—*Chennat Gopalakrishnan*, 253
- Plans for the 1980 Census, 260
- The Role of Social Scientific Inquiry in Technology Transfer—*Frank Long*, 261
- For Studies of Technology, 274
- Government Budgets and Public Services: Some Criteria for Determining the Sources and Levels of Public Goods, Including Transport Services—*Edward Renshaw* and *Donald Reeb*, 275
- Sources on Women in Urban Society, 286
- On the Measurement of Discrimination Against Women—*Joe C. Davis* and *Carl M. Hubbard*, 287
- Discrimination Against Woman Reconsidered—*Albert W. Niemi, Jr.*, 291
- Structural-Functional Dynamics in the Analysis of Socio-economic Systems: Development of the Approach to Understanding the Processes of Systemic Change—*Richard Chase*, 293
- Food and Population Growth in Africa—*Will Lissner*, 305
- Modernize, Don't Abolish the Property Tax, 306
- The Unfinished Revolution—*Will Lissner*, 308
- The Compatibility of Laissez-faire With Distributive Justice—*Coldwell Daniel, III*, 309
- Guide to Microforms, 318
- Ethnicity and Economic Opportunity—*James B. Stewart* and *Thomas Hyclak*, 319

The Atheists' Persecution of Religion, *John Paul II, P.P.*, 336  
Contributors, 336

#### NUMBER FOUR—October

- Alternative Methods of School Finance: An Empirical Analysis of Cities in San Diego County—*Dean Popp and Walter Vogt*, 337  
Public Choice and Land Tax Fairness—*Richard W. Lindholm*, 349  
Henry George: The Economist as Moralist—*Morris D. Forkosch*, 357  
The High Price of Land—*P. I. Prentice*, 370  
Nealtican, Mexico: A Peasant Community That Rejected the 'Green Revolution'—*David L. Clawson and Don R. Hoy*, 371  
Humanism and Economic Progress—*John Paul II, P.P.*, 388  
Crime Rates, Clearance Rates and Enforcement Effort: The Case of Houston, Texas—*Dale O. Cloninger and Lester C. Sartorius*, 389  
Housing Segregation of a Predominantly Middle Class Population: Residential Patterns Developed by the Cuban Immigration Into Miami, 1950-74—*Morton D. Winsberg*, 403  
Integration of the Social and Biological Sciences. By the United Nations World Health Organization, 418  
The 'Impact' of Equal Employment Legislation on Women's Earnings: Limitations of Legislative Solutions to Discrimination in the Economy—*Charlotte G. O'Kelly*, 419  
Future Study, Now an Established Discipline—*Will Lissner*, 431  
Conference on Telecommunications, 434  
Conference on Capital Punishment, 434  
An Interdisciplinary Study of Altruism, 434  
On Social Aspects of Consumer Behavior (Comment)—*Michael W. Spicer*, 435 (Reply)—*Betty J. Collier*, 436  
Contributors, 438

#### Index of Contributors

- BECKER, ARTHUR P. Aggregate Supply, Remedy for Unemployment, Inflation, 110  
BERCZI, ANDREW. Chamberlin's Experimental Markets Revisited: A Computerized Journey, 197  
BONAPARTE, T. H. Multinational Corporations and Culture in Liberia, 237  
CANDELORO, DOMINIC. The Single Tax Movement and Progressivism, 1880-1920, 113  
CHASE, RICHARD. Structural-Functional Dynamics in the Analysis of Socio-economic Systems: Development of the Approach to Understanding the Processes of Systemic Change, 293  
CLAWSON, DAVID L. and HOY, DON R. Nealtican, Mexico: A Peasant Community That Rejected the "Green Revolution," 371  
CLONINGER, DALE O. and SARTORIUS, LESTER C. Crime Rates, Clearance Rates and Enforcement Effort: The Case of Houston, Texas, 389

- COLLIER, BETTY J. Reply to "On Social Aspects of Consumer Behavior" (comment), 436
- CORD, STEVEN B. Equal Rights: A Provable Moral Standard, 73
- DANIEL, COLDWELL, III. The Compatibility of Laissez-faire With Distributive Justice, 309
- DAVIS, JOE C. and HUBBARD, CARL M. On the Measurement of Discrimination Against Women, 287
- DE GREGORI, THOMAS R. Market Morality: Robert Nozick and the Question of Economic Justice, 17
- . In Perpetuity: Some Reflections on Literary Views of Land and Other Forms of Property, 225
- ECKALBAR, JOHN C. The Saint-Simonians in Industry and Economic Development, 83
- FABRIKANT, RICHARD. The Distribution of Criminal Offenses in an Urban Environment: A Spatial Analysis of Criminal Spillovers and of Juvenile Offenders, 31
- FORKOSCH, MORRIS D. Henry George: The Economist as Moral-ist, 357
- GOGEL, ROBERT, KOENIG, THOMAS, and SONQUIST, JOHN. Models of the Significance of Interlocking Corporate Directorates, 173
- GOPALAKRISHNAN, CHENNAT. Multinational Corporations, Nation-States and Ocean Resource Management: The Impact of the World's 200-mile Economic Zone on Multinational and National Development, 253
- HOY, DON R. and CLAWSON, DAVID L. Nealtican, Mexico: A Peasant Community That Rejected the "Green Revolution," 371
- HUBBARD, CARL M. and DAVIS, JOE C. On the Measurement of Discrimination Against Women, 287
- HYCLAK, THOMAS and STEWART, JAMES B. Ethnicity and Economic Opportunity, 319
- JOHN PAUL II, P.P. The Atheists' Persecution of Religion, 336
- Humanism and Economic Progress, 388
- JUNKER, LOUIS. Genuine or Spurious Institutionalism? Veblen and Ayres Seen from a Neo-Classical Perspective Raises the Question, 207
- KOENIG, THOMAS, GOGEL, ROBERT, and SONQUIST, JOHN. Models of the Significance of Interlocking Corporate Directorates, 173
- LINDHOLM, RICHARD W. Public Choice and Land Tax Fairness, 349
- LISSNER, WILL. On the Centenary of *Progress and Poverty*, 1
- Forecasting in the Social Sciences, 82
- Policy Problems of Scientific Relationships, 128
- The Statistical Abstract's Coming Centennial, 161
- On the Passing of Arthur P. Becker, 195
- Food and Population Growth in Africa, 305

- The Unfinished Revolution, 308  
 Future Study, Now an Established Discipline, 431
- LIU, BEN-CHIEH. The Costs of Air Quality Deterioration and Benefits of Air Pollution Control: Estimates of Mortality Costs for Two Pollutants in 40 U.S. Metropolitan Areas, 187
- LONG, FRANK. Ragnar Frisch: Econometrics and the Political Economy of Planning, 141
- The Role of Social Scientific Inquiry in Technology Transfer, 261
- MIKESELL, JOHN L. General Property Reassessment: Relative Tax Impacts on Land and on Structures, 155
- NIEMI, ALBERT W. JR. Discrimination Against Women Reconsidered, 291
- O'KELLY, CHARLOTTE G. The 'Impact' of Equal Employment Legislation on Women's Earnings: Limitations of Legislative Solutions to Discrimination in the Economy, 419
- POPP, DEAN and VOGT, WALTER. Alternative Methods of School Finance: An Empirical Analysis of Cities in San Diego County, 337
- PRENTICE, P. I. The High Price of Land, 370
- REEB, DONALD and RENSHAW, EDWARD. Government Budgets and Public Services: Some Criteria for Determining the Sources and Levels of Public Goods, Including Transport Services, 275
- RENSHAW, EDWARD and REEB, DONALD. Government Budgets and Public Services: Some Criteria for Determining the Sources and Levels of Public Goods, including Transport Services, 275
- SARTORIUS, LESTER C. and CLONINGER, DALE O. Crime Rates, Clearance Rates and Enforcement Effort: The Case of Houston, Texas, 389
- SHARIFF, ZAHID. Intra-Family Equality and Income Distribution: Emerging Conflicts in Public Policy, 49
- SONQUIST, JOHN, KOENIG, THOMAS, and GOGEL, ROBERT. Models of the Significance of Interlocking Corporate Directorates, 173
- SPELLMAN, WILLIAM E. The Economics of Edward Alsworth Ross, 129
- SPICER, MICHAEL W. On Social Aspects of Consumer Behavior (comment), 435
- STEWART, JAMES B. and HYCLAK, THOMAS. Ethnicity and Economic Opportunity, 319
- VESETH, MICHAEL. Alternative Policies for Preserving Farm and Open Areas: Analysis and Evaluation of Available Options, 97
- VOGT, WALTER and POPP, DEAN. Alternative Methods of School Finance: An Empirical Analysis of Cities in San Diego County, 337
- VOWELS, ROBERT C. Professional Research on Minority Economic Problems and Its Effect on Academic Hiring, 61
- WINSBERG, MORTON D. Housing Segregation of a Predominantly Middle Class Population: Residential Patterns Developed by the Cuban Immigration Into Miami, 1950-74, 403



ZINAM, OLEG. The Roles of Equilibrium, Optimality, Maximization and Discontent in Decision-Making Processes, 163

Index of Contributions

- "Aggregate Supply, Remedy for Unemployment, Inflation," 110  
"Agrarian Policy in Communist Countries," 81  
Air pollution control, benefits of, and the costs of air quality deterioration, 187  
"Alternative Methods of School Finance: An Empirical Analysis of Cities in San Diego County," 337  
"Alternative Policies for Preserving Farm and Open Areas: Analysis and Evaluation of Available Options," 97  
"The Atheists' Persecution of Religion," 336  
Ayres, C. and Veblen, T. seen from a neo-classical perspective raises the question, genuine or spurious institutionalism? 207  
"Chamberlin's Experimental Markets Revisited: A Computerized Journey," 197  
"The Compatibility of Laissez-faire With Distributive Justice," 309  
Corporate directorates, interlocking, models of the significance of, 173  
"The Costs of Air Quality Deterioration and Benefits of Air Pollution Control: Estimates of Mortality Costs for Two Pollutants in 40 U.S. Metropolitan Areas," 187  
"Crime Rates, Clearance Rates and Enforcement Effort: The Case of Houston, Texas," 389  
Criminal offenses, the distribution of in an urban environment, 31  
Discrimination against women, on the measurement of, 287  
"Discrimination Against Women Reconsidered," 291  
"The Distribution of Criminal Offenses in an Urban Environment: A Spatial Analysis of Criminal Spillovers and of Juvenile Offenders," 31  
Econometrics and the political economy of planning: Ragnar Frisch, 141  
Economic development and industry; the Saint-Simonians in, 83  
Economic progress and humanism, 388  
"The Economics of Edward Alsworth Ross," 129  
"Equal Rights: A Provable Moral Standard," 73  
"Ethnicity and Economic Opportunity," 319  
Farm and open areas: alternative policies for preserving them, 97  
"Food and Population Growth in Africa," 305  
"Forecasting in the Social Sciences," 82  
Frisch, Ragnar: econometrics and the political economy of planning, 141  
"Future Study, Now an Established Discipline," 431  
"General Property Reassessment: Relative Tax Impacts on Land and on Structures," 155  
"Genuine or Spurious Institutionalism? Veblen and Ayres Seen from a Neo-Classical Perspective Raises the Question," 207



- "Government Budgets and Public Services: Some Criteria for Determining the Sources and Levels of Public Goods, Including Transport Services," 275
- "Green Revolution": A Mexican peasant community that rejected it, 371
- "A Guide to Communist Economies," 154
- "Guide to Microforms," 318
- "Henry George: The Economist as Moralism," 357
- "The High Price of Land," 370
- "Housing Segregation of a Predominantly Middle Class Population: Residential Patterns Developed by the Cuban Immigration Into Miami, 1950-74," 403
- Houston, Texas: crime rates, clearance rates and enforcement effort, 389
- "Humanism and Economic Progress," 388
- "The 'Impact' of Equal Employment Legislation on Women's Earnings: Limitations of Legislative Solutions to Discrimination in the Economy," 419
- Income distribution and intra-family equality, 49
- "Income and Wage Taxes Burden Workers Abroad," 196
- Inflation, the inequity of as a tax, 59
- Inflation and unemployment; aggregate supply remedy for, 110
- "In Perpetuity: Some Reflections on Literary Views of Land and Other Forms of Property," 225
- Institutionalism, genuine or spurious? 207
- "Integration of the Social and Biological Sciences," 418
- "Intra-family Equality and Income Distribution: Emerging Conflicts in Public Policy," 49
- Laissez-faire, the compatibility of with distributive justice, 309
- Land, the high price of, 370
- Land and other forms of property, some reflections on literary views of: in perpetuity, 225
- Land tax fairness and public choice, 349
- Liberia, multinational corporations and culture in, 237
- "Local Policy for National Prosperity," 356
- "Market Morality: Robert Nozick and the Question of Economic Justice," 17
- Minority economic problems, professional research on, and its effect on academic hiring, 61
- "Models of the Significance of Interlocking Corporate Directorates," 173
- "Modernize, Don't Abolish the Property Tax," 306
- "Multinational Corporations and Culture in Liberia," 237
- "Multinational Corporations, Nation-States and Ocean Resource Management: The Impact of the World's 200-mile Economic Zone on Multinational and National Development," 253
- "Nealtican, Mexico: A Peasant Community That Rejected the 'Green Revolution,'" 371

- "New Trend: Back to Rural Areas," 48
- Nozick, Robert, and the question of economic justice, 17
- Ocean resource management, multinational corporations and nation-states: the impact of the world's 200-mile economic zone on multinational and national development, 253
- "On the Centenary of *Progress and Poverty*," 1
- "On the Measurement of Discrimination Against Women," 287
- "On the Passing of Arthur P. Becker," 195
- "Plans for the 1980 Census," 260
- "Policy Problems of Scientific Relationships," 128
- "Professional Research on Minority Economic Problems and Its Effect on Academic Hiring," 61
- Progress and Poverty*: on its centenary, 1
- Progressivism, and the single tax movement, 1880-1920, 113
- Property, general reassessment: relative tax impacts on land and on structures, 155
- Property tax, modernize, don't abolish, 306
- "Public Choice and Land Tax Fairness," 349
- Public goods, including transport services, some criteria for determining the sources and levels of: government budgets and public services, 275
- "The Role of Social Scientific Inquiry in Technology Transfer," 261
- "The Roles of Equilibrium, Optimality, Maximization and Discontent in Decision-Making Processes," 163
- Ross, Edward Alsworth, the economics of, 129
- Rural areas: new trend back to, 48
- "The Saint-Simonians in Industry and Economic Development," 83
- School finance, alternative methods of in San Diego county, 337
- "The Single Tax Movement and Progressivism, 1880-1920," 113
- "On Social Aspects of Consumer Behavior," (comment), 435; (reply), 436
- Social sciences, forecasting in, 82
- "Sources on Women in Urban Society," 286
- "The Statistical Abstract's Coming Centennial," 161
- "Statistical Profile of Counties and Cities," 236
- "Structural-Functional Dynamics in the Analysis of Socio-economic Systems: Development of the Approach to Understanding the Processes of Systemic Change," 293
- "Switzerland's Present Price Stability," 186
- Technology transfer, the role of social scientific inquiry in, 261
- "The Threat of Protectionism," 206
- Unemployment and inflation; aggregate supply remedy for, 110
- "The Unfinished Revolution," 308
- Veblen, T. and Ayres, C. seen from a neo-classical perspective raises the question, genuine or spurious institutionalism? 207
- Women in urban society, sources on, 286
- Women, on the measurement of discrimination against, 287
- Women's earnings, the "impact" of equal employment legislation on, 419

